

# **WSS Short Course**

## **Communicating Data Clearly**

**Date:** Friday, April 21, 2017

**Time:** 9:00 am – 5:00 pm

**Instructor:** Dr. Naomi Robbins

**Place:** Bureau of Labor Statistics

Conference rooms 1-3, 2 Massachusetts Avenue NE, Washington, DC

### **Course Content:**

*Communicating Data Clearly* describes how to draw clear, concise, accurate graphs that are easier to understand than many of the graphs one sees today. The course emphasizes how to avoid common mistakes that produce confusing or even misleading graphs. Graphs for one, two, three, and many variables are covered as well as general principles for creating effective graphs. This short course will cover principles and methods of effective graphs. It is software agnostic and does not include software training.

**About the Instructor:** Naomi B. Robbins is a seminar leader and consultant who specializes in the graphical display of data. She trains corporations and organizations on the effective presentation of data. She also reviews documents and presentations for clients, suggesting improvements or alternative presentations as appropriate. She is the author of *Creating More Effective Graphs* who recently served as Chair of the Statistical Graphics Section of the American Statistical Association. Dr. Robbins received her Ph.D. in Mathematical Statistics from Columbia University, M.A. from Cornell University, and A.B. from Bryn Mawr College. She had a long career at Bell Laboratories before forming NBR, her consulting practice.

### **Course Schedule:**

8:15 - 9:00 Coffee, breakfast, and check in

9:00 - 9:25 **Introduction**

Introductions

Pie chart/dot plot quiz

What we mean by an effective graph

9:25 – 9:55 **Limitations of some common graph forms**

Pie charts

Charts with pseudo-3D effect

Stacked bar charts

Difference between curves

Area or bubble charts

Gauges

Donut charts

9:55 - 10:05 Break

10:05 – 10:35 **Human perception and our ability to decode graphs**

Sequential vs. pre-attentive processing

Gestalt laws

- Cleveland's hierarchy
- 10:35 – 11:15 **Newer and more effective graphs in one and two dimensions**
  - Dot charts
    - Order in charts
  - Logarithmic scales
  - Box plots
  - Jittering
  - Strip plots
  - Smoothing
  - Sparklines
  - Bullet graphs
  - Time series
    - Four ways to plot time series
    - Components of a time series
    - Month or cycle plots
- 11:15 – 11:25 Break
- 11:25 – 11:55 **Newer and more effective graphs in three or more dimensions**
  - Trellis Displays
  - Scatterplot matrices
  - Mosaic plots
  - Parallel coordinate plots
  - Linked micromaps
- 11:55 – 12:15 **Plotting Likert and other rating scales**
  - What is wrong with most of the ways rating scales are plotted now?
- 12:15 - 1:15 Lunch (provided)
- 1:15 - 2:30 **General principles for creating effective graphs**
  - Visual clarity
  - Clear understanding of what is graphed
- 2:30 - 2:40 Break
- 2:40 – 3:20 **Scales**
  - Must zero be included?
  - When to use logarithmic scales
  - Scale breaks
  - Using two different scales (double-Y axes)
- 3:20 – 4:00 **Choosing colors for graphs**
  - ColorBrewer color schemes
  - Color Vision Deficiencies
  - Simulating how those with color vision deficiencies will see figure
  - Consideration of reproduction
- 4:00 - 4:10 Break
- 4:10 – 4:30 **Turning tables into graphs**
  - Obesity example
- 4:30 – 5:00 **Before and after examples**
  - Q&A**

**Advance registration:** In addition to your RSVP here, please go to <https://www.eventbrite.com/e/wss-short-course-communicating-data-clearly-tickets-31258112857> to register and pay for the class. Online registration will close on April 17, 2017; earlier if the course fills up.

**Registration Fee:**

Full-time students (at most 8): \$52.24 advance, \$72.24 at the door

WSS members: \$164.99 advance, \$184.99 at the door

All others: \$216.24 advance, \$246.24 at the door

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